

Faculty: Science

Programme: B.Sc.

Course: Indian Knowledge System (IKS)

Academic Year: 2023-2024

**FYBSc** 

Choice Based Credit System and Learning Outcome Based System under NEP 2020

Class	Semester	Course Code	Course Name	No. of hours	Credits	Marks
FYBSc	I	SIUSSIK111	Indian Knowledge System (IKS)	30	2	20+30=50

## **Learning Objectives -**

- Gain an understanding of Indian Knowledge System.
- Understand the development of Science and Technology in areas such as Astronomy, Mathematics, Surgical techniques, Metallurgy, Ancient Indian Architecture.

## **Learning Outcomes -**

- 1. Explain the key concepts of IKS and discuss the multi-faceted nature of knowledge contained in the Traditional Systems of India.
- 2. Identify the basic elements of Indian Calendar, development of Mathematics, Science and Technology in India.
- 3. Recognize the historical perspective to architecture in ancient India.

#### Module 1 IKS an Overview

(15 Hours)

- 1.1 Definition, Importance, Classification and Unique aspects of IKS
- 1.2 Introduction to Vedas and Vedic life: Distinctive Features, Veda, Vedanga, Upanishad
- 1.3 Wisdom through Ages: Puranas, Itihasa, Epics and Subhashitas
- 1.4 Indian Philosophical systems: Its Development and Distinctive Features.
- 1.5 Historical Development of Astronomy in India, Elements of Indian Calendar, Case study of Jantar Mantar.

### **Module 2 Science and Technology in Ancient India**

**(15 Hours)** 

- 2.1 Ancient Indian Mathematics: Unique aspects, Great Mathematicians and their contribution, Sulba-sutras, Baudhayana formula for right angle triangle.
- 2.2 Number system-Features, Concept of zero, representation of large numbers, place value of numerals, Bhuta sankya system.
- 2.3 Indian Science and Technology heritage, Mining and ore extraction, Metals and Metal work technology, Gold extraction Process.
- 2.4 Ancient Indian Architecture, Temples- Khajuraho temples, Irrigation and water management, surgical techniques, ship buildings.
- 2.5 Plants in Vedas, Morphology, Plant Taxonomy & Nomenclature, Classification of Plants, Plant anatomy, Plant Physiology, Nourishment, Plant Pathology, Consciousness in Plants, Germination, Reproduction, Sex and Heredity, medicinal botany.

### **References:**

Kapoor, Kapil, and Singh Avadesh Kumar, *Indian Knowledge System* Vol.1, DK Print World, Ltd., 2005.

Mahadevan B., Bhat V R, Nagendra Pavana R.N., *Indian Knowledge System Concepts and Application*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2022.

Penna, Madhusudan. Sanskrit Vagvilas 2nd Edition , Kavikulguru Kalidas Sanskrit International University Press. 2013

Chowdhury, K. A. 1971. *Botany: Prehistoric Period: A Concise History of Science in India (Eds.)* D. M. Bose, S. N. Sen and B.V. Subbarayappa. New Delhi: Indian National Science Academy.

### **Evaluation Pattern**

The following question paper pattern for FYBSc COURSE title Indian Knowledge System (IKS) (Semester I) to be brought into effect from the academic year (2023-2024)

**Internal Assessment 20 marks** – Test/ Individual/Group Project and Presentation/ Participation in Lectures and Seminars, Webinars/Book review/ Symposium/ Panel Discussion / Field Visit/ Report Writing.

# **Semester End Exam Evaluation [30 marks]**

- 1. There shall be Three compulsory questions
- 2. Questions shall correspond to the three units (with internal choice)

Q.1. Module 1 – a or b	10
Q.2. Module 2 – a or b	10
Q.3. Write Short notes – any two	10